



**Pay No Bribe**  
**Sierra Leone**



# PAY NO BRIBE (SL)

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ANTI CORRUPTION COMMISSION (SL)  
JANUARY-JUNE 2017 DATA  
PRESENTATION

# INTRODUCTION

- ❖ The first PNB responses covered October to December 2016. This presentation deals with PNB responses covering the period January to June 2017.
- ❖ October to December 2016: 7,027 reports
  - ❖ 79.7% “I Paid a Bribe”, 12.5% “I did not pay a bribe”, 7.7% “I met an honest official”.
- ❖ January to June 2017: 19,437 reports
  - ❖ 76%) “I Paid a Bribe”, 17% “Did not Pay a Bribe”, 7% “I Met an Honest Official”.
  - ❖ Under half (41%) of reports in the period concerned the Police Force, 29% health officials; 19% education sector officials; 4% electricity officials and 2% were about water sector officials.

# SIGNIFICANT CHANGES

- ❖ Though Police is the highest in “I Paid a Bribe” reports, there is an improvement of 7.7% in Police reports, compared to the first PNB reports, which was at 48.7%.
- ❖ There is also progress in the % of “I Did not Pay a Bribe” with 17% compared to 12.5% in the first PNB reports.

# CHARTS FOR TOTAL NUMBER OF REPORTS IN PILOTED AREAS

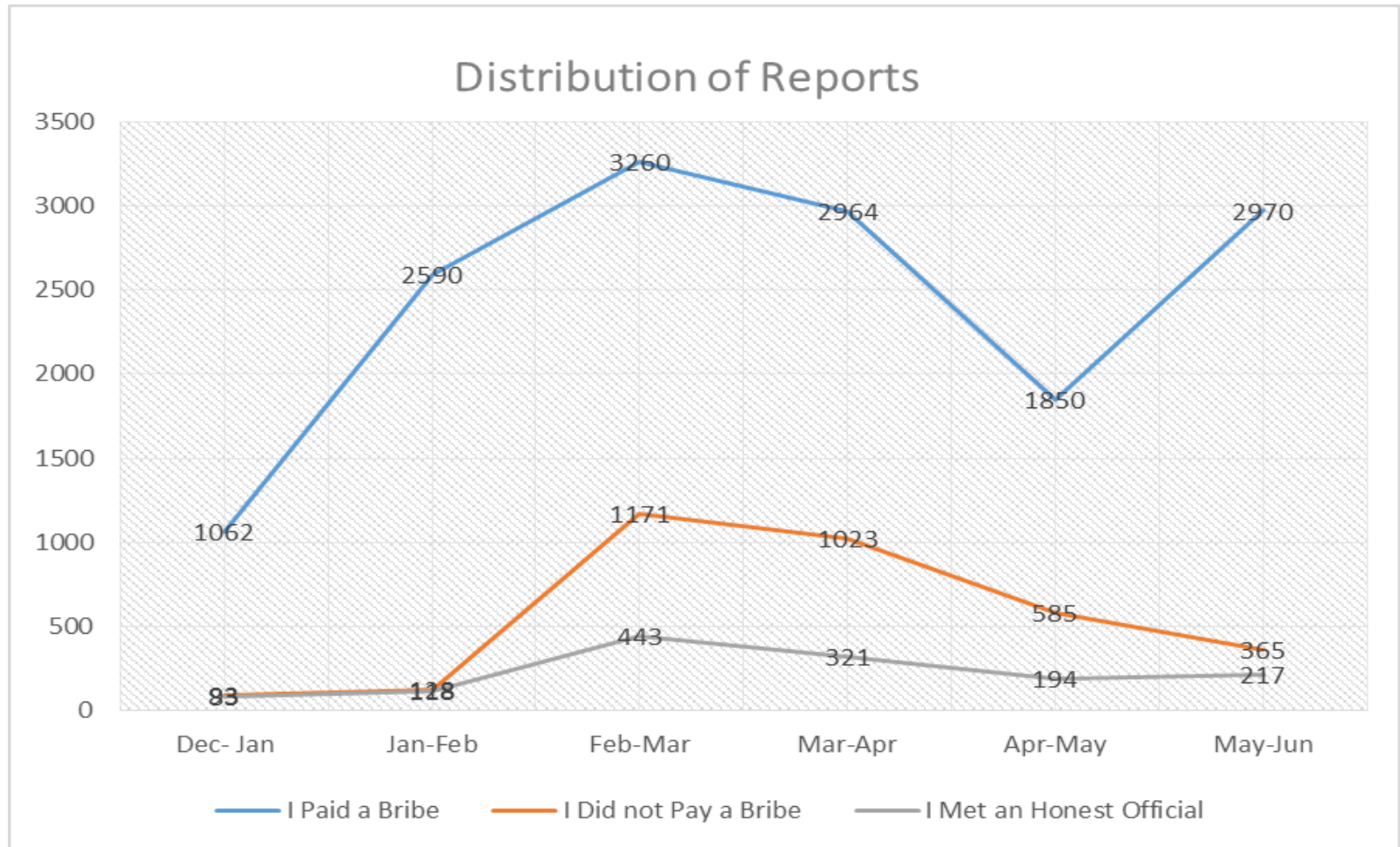
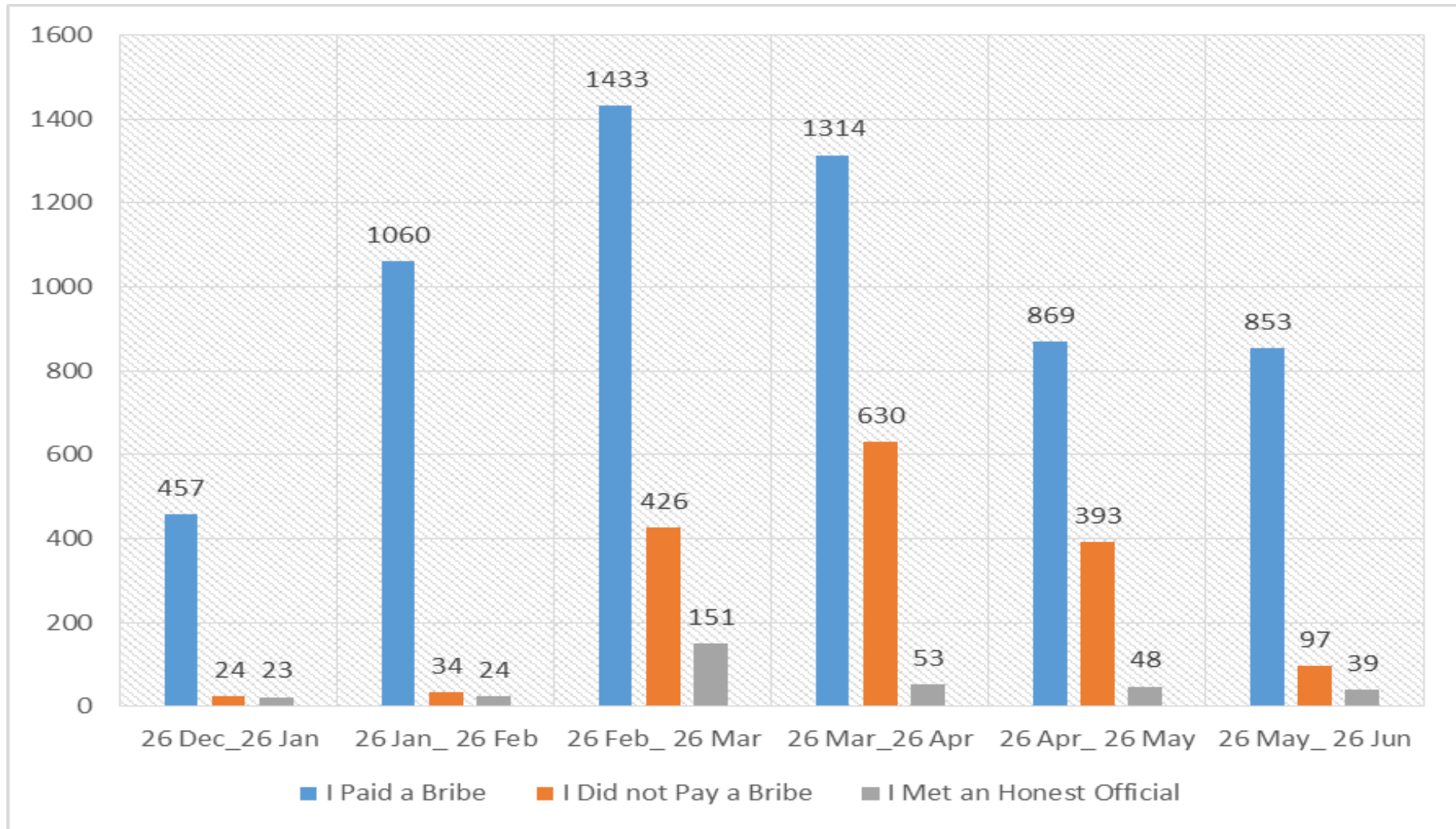


Figure 1: Distribution of Reports by Reporting Month

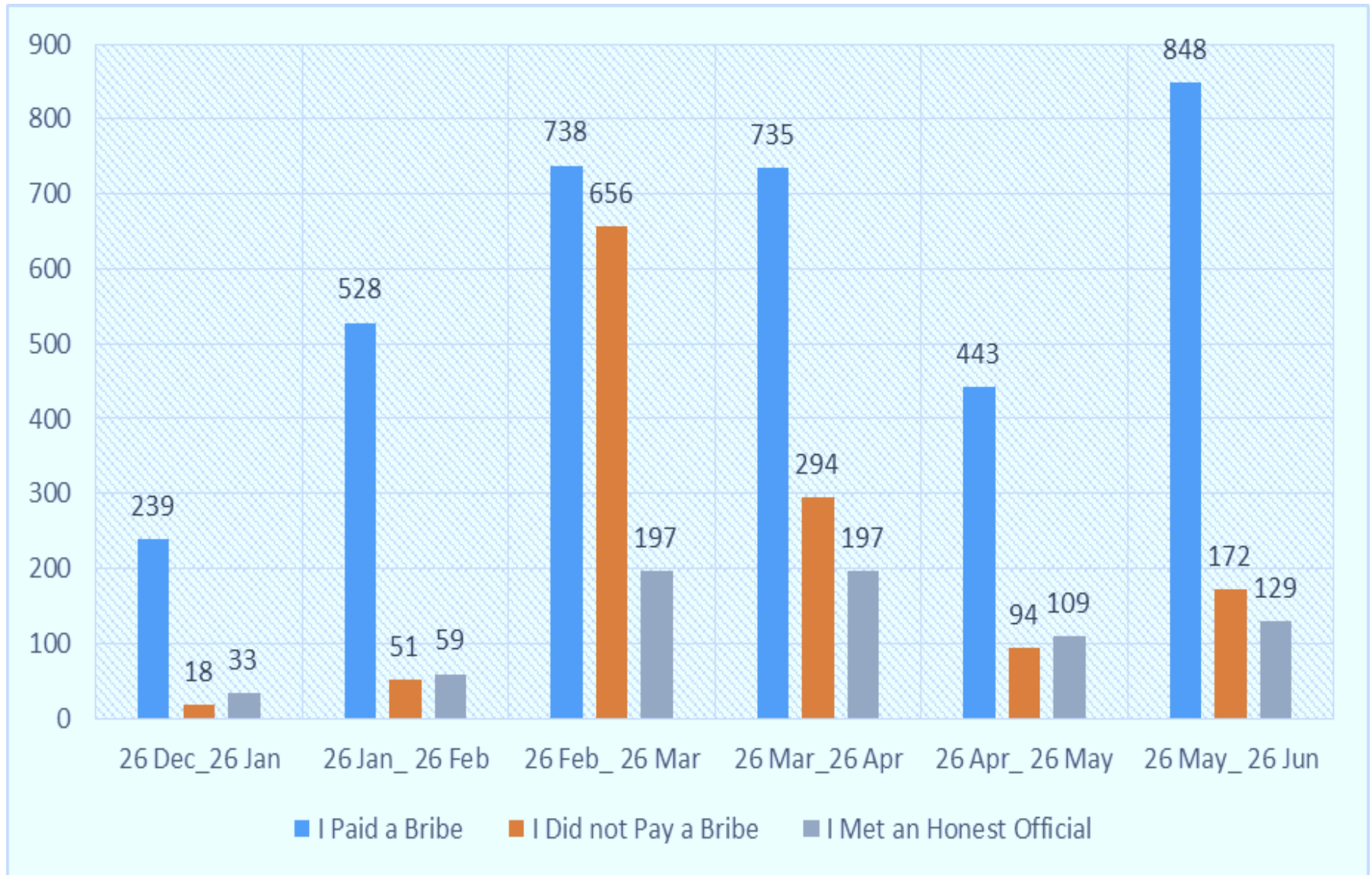
# POLICE SECTOR - Disaggregation of Reports



# Sierra Leone Police - Response Summary

Services Reported	General Actions Taken	Specific Actions Taken
Bail	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The SLP Multi-Agencies checkpoints to conduct stakeholders meetings on the PNB Platform. It has been discovered that some checkpoints are multi-agency checkpoints (Mile 38, Pamlap, Mange, Bandama, Nano Junction, Moala etc) These checkpoints operate alongside agencies like Timber Association, Veterinary Officers, National Revenue Authority, Office of National Security, Traffic Wardens, They all collect revenue on behalf of their organizations. This could be reported as bribes given to the police at these checkpoints. There is a need for a meeting of all these stakeholders which the SLP is now working on. Meeting is being planned.</li> <li>2. Regular parade briefs. Force-wide sensitization. Staff rotation</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Issued Zero tolerance Administrative warning.</li> <li>2. Rotation of Regional and Divisional Traffic commanders in Bo district. Similar actions are being taken in Bombali district.</li> <li>3. Furthermore, personnel at the regions and divisions have been strongly admonished to desist from engaging in bribery and extortions or face dire consequences when found wanting. The situation is closely monitored for defaulting personnel.</li> </ol>
Covering up Evidence		
Harassment of...		
Police Report and Investigation		
Suspect Arrest		
Traffic		
Other		

## HEALTH SECTOR - Disaggregation of Reports

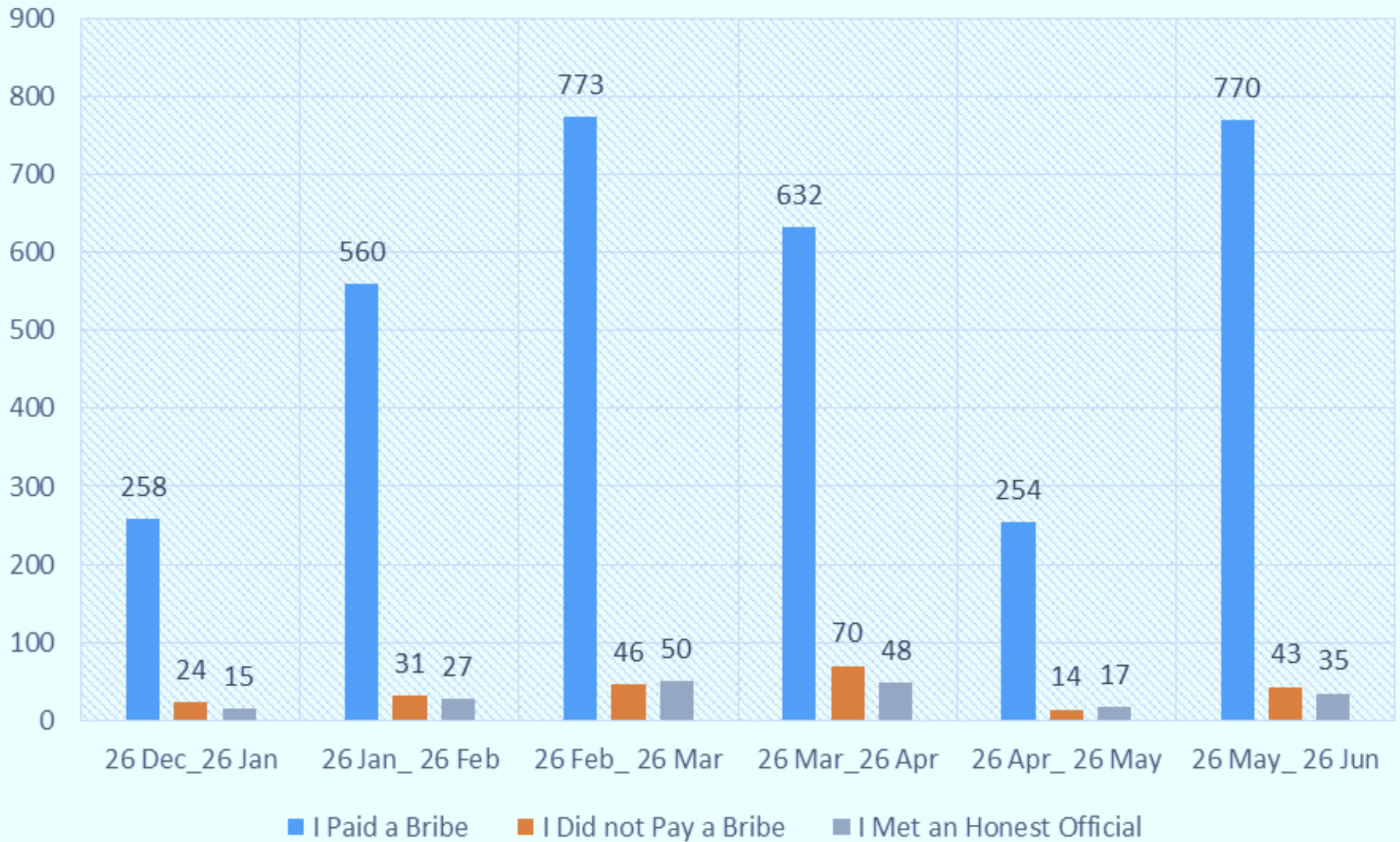


## Ministry of Health and Sanitation - Response Summary

Services Reported	General Actions Taken	Specific Actions Taken
Certificate (health, birth, death)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The Integrity Management Committee (IMC) continues to visit health facilities though at a minimal rate due to the unavailability of funds. These visits informed the workers about the PNB reports and possible actions that may be taken against them.</li> <li>2. DMOs will be requested to conduct preliminary investigations, take administrative actions and communicate with the IMC at head office.</li> <li>3. The IMC to inform the Health Education Division through the Permanent Secretary to include in its plan an awareness raising campaign on the operations of the PNB</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The display of MoHS Service Charter in all health facilities.</li> <li>2. PCMH has established a team of monitors that conduct patient survey. The ACC to do a follow up on the outcome of the survey.</li> </ol>
Drugs and Treatment		
Emergency Care		
Medical Tests		
Pregnancy and Child Birth		
Registration and Consultation		
Under 5 Child Health		
Vaccinations		
Other		



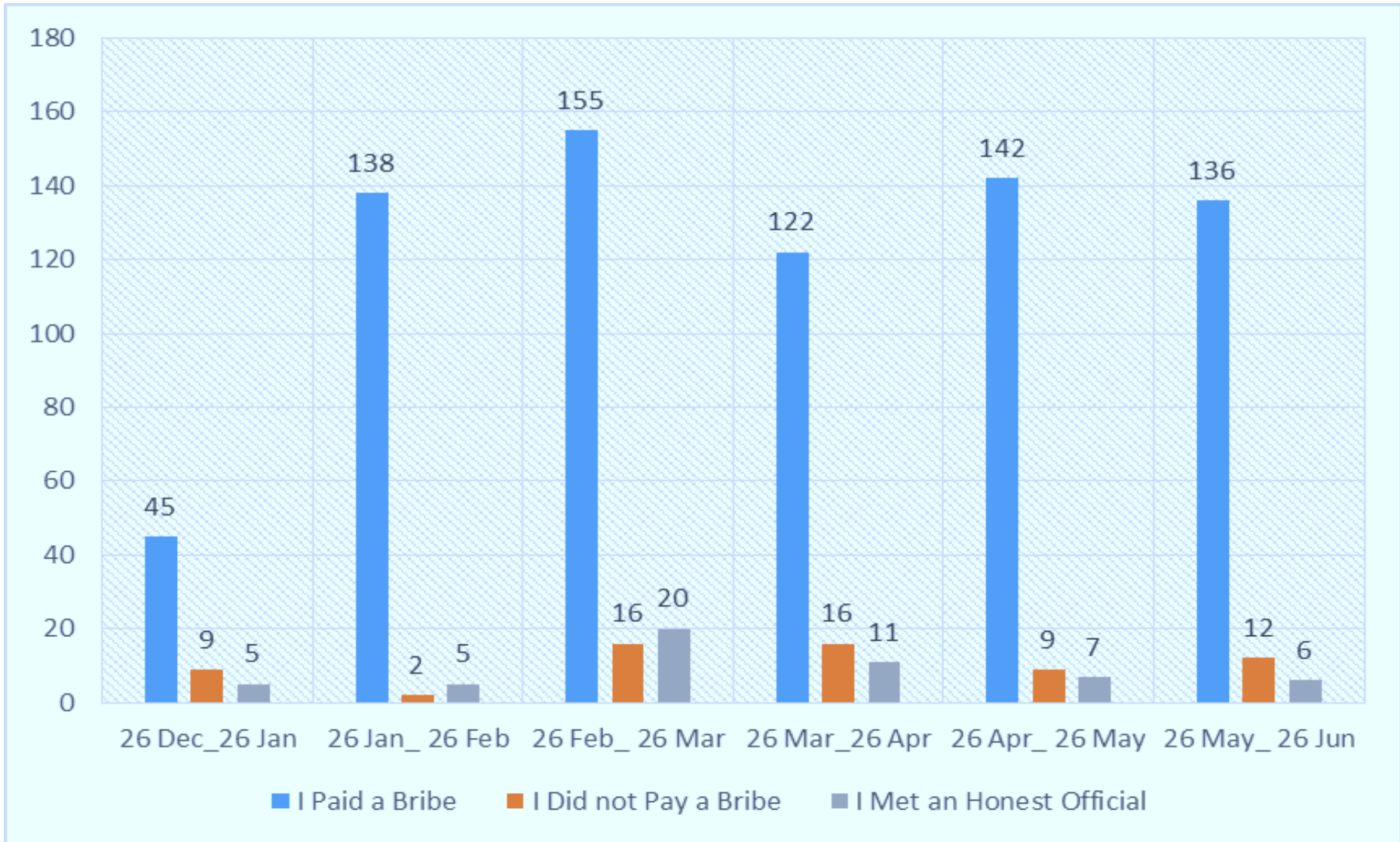
# Disaggregation of Reports by Pilot and Non-Pilot Areas - Education



# Ministry of Education, Science and Technology - Response Summary

Services Reported	General Actions Taken	Specific Actions Taken
Admissions	Response Pending	Response Pending
Fees		
Grades and Exams		
Report Card		
Other		

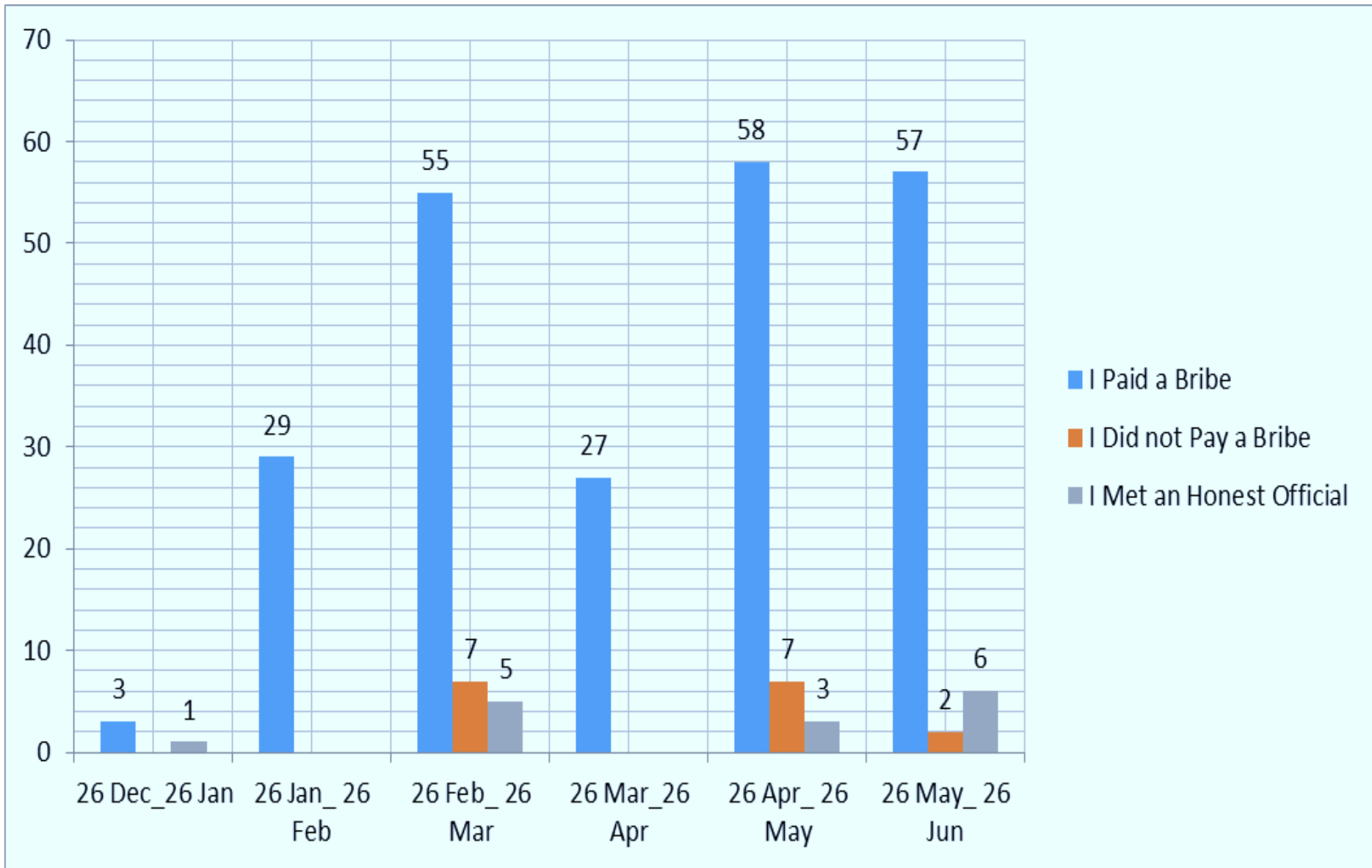
# Disaggregation of Reports by Pilot and Non-Pilot Areas – ELECTRICITY(EDSA)



## Electricity Distribution and Supply Authority (EDSA) - Response Summary

Services Reported	General Actions Taken	Specific Actions Taken
Avoid Disconnection	1. IMC now given the authority by management to institute administrative actions.	1. The Authority has set up a customer service call center with a hotline number – 672 on all mobile networks to enhance communication between customers and the Authority. This gives customers the opportunity to make timely reports on services required. Prompt actions are now being taken on reports received.
Meter Replacement	2. Special meetings held with Commercial and Reconnection departmental Heads.	
New Connection	3. Installed software to track all meter replacement/installation with necessary information. Redeployment of customer Service Officers in the provinces.	
Reconnection	4. All information relating to connections are now made available to the public on brochures, website.	
Reduced Bill	5. Public Relation Officers to be recruited in Makeni and Kenema to support in the sensitization of staff and the general public in these regions.	
Other		

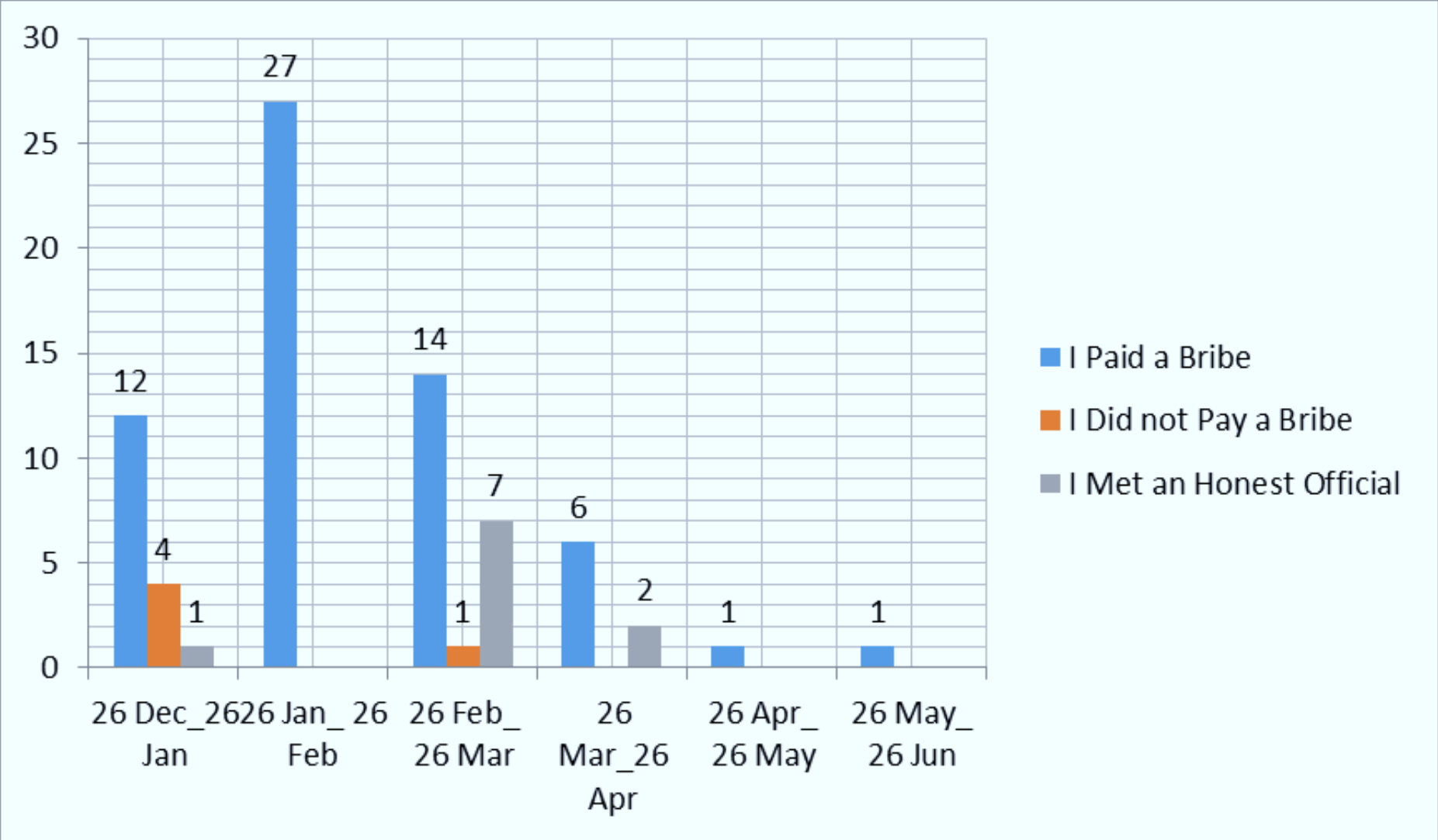
## GUMA, Western Area - Disaggregation of Reports



# Guma Valley Water Company - Response Summary

Services Reported	General Actions Taken	Specific Actions Taken
Illegal Connection	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Replenishment of GUMA stores in a timely and effective manner is now a priority. This will promote the timely provision of materials for new connections and reconnection</li> <li>2. GUMA service charters to be printed on monthly water bills in water mark.</li> <li>3. Radio Talk "Guma Hour" every fortnight. Newspaper publications on Guma services and costs commenced.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Guma Service Charters now on display at Guma offices at; headquarter, PWD, Kissy, Wilberforce, Allen Town. This should be able to help customers distinguish between legitimate fees and bribes.</li> </ol>
New Connection		
Reconnection		
Reduced Water Rates		
Other		

# Disaggregation of Reports by Piloted Areas Bo, Kenema, & Bombali - SALWACO



## Sierra Leone Water Company (SALWACO) - Response Summary

Services Reported	General Actions Taken	Specific Actions Taken
<b>Illegal Connection</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SALWACO has provided Identity cards to all its staff members to identify them from Water Directorate staff who are often engaged in water delivery services in some pilot Districts.</li> <li>2. With the introduction of the new SALWACO bill, the role of SALWACO would be clearly defined and set apart from that of the Water Directorate.</li> <li>3. Continuous Verbal warnings on PNB reports by the Director General to staff during staff meetings.</li> </ol>	N/A
<b>New Connection</b>		
<b>Reconnection</b>		
<b>Reduced Water Rates</b>		
<b>Other</b>		

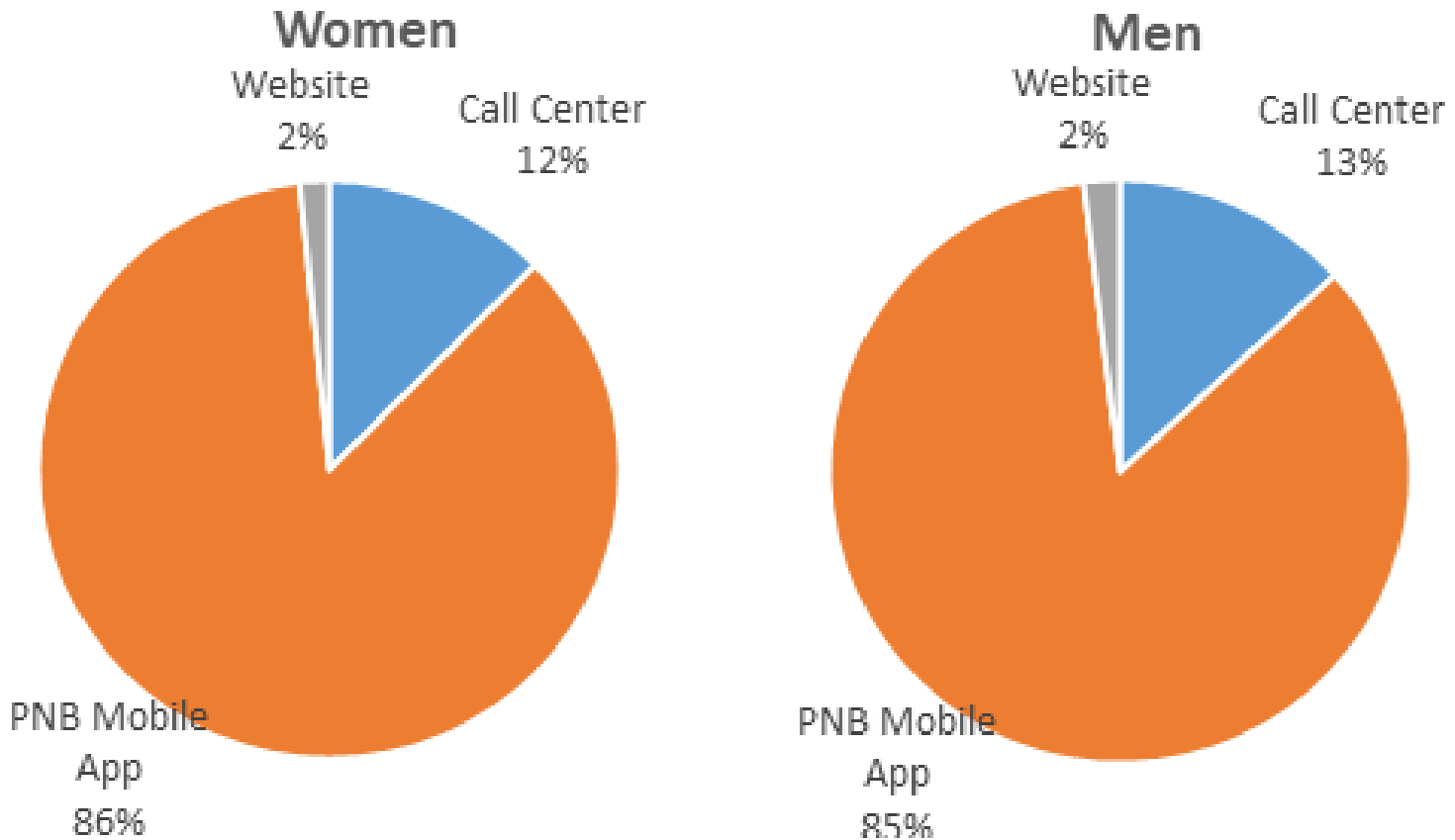


# Value of reported bribes

	Total Value of reported bribes in Leones*	Average value of reported bribes in Leone
Education	107,781,500	33,566
Electricity	77,403,000	106,032
Health Care	91,836,500	26,142
Police	186,590,500	31,349
Water	31,665,500	110,333
Other	84,880,500	97,006
Grand Total	580,157,500	39,824

\*The Value is calculated on the basis of the Median value and excludes "Sexual Favours" and "Other/beyond Value"

# Method of reporting



The distribution is relatively similar across all age groups.

## GENDER LIKELIHOOD FOR “I PAID A BRIBE” BY SECTOR AND AGE GROUPS IN PILOTED AREAS

Gender/ Sector	15-29 years	Percentage	30-49 years	Percentage	Above 50 years	Percentage	Total	Percentage Totals
<b>Female</b>								
Education	1205	36%	503	18%	90	17%	1798	27%
Electricity	50	2%	234	8%	79	15%	363	5%
Health Care	1446	44%	1297	46%	169	32%	2912	44%
Other	164	5%	162	6%	57	11%	383	6%
Police	430	13%	497	18%	104	20%	1031	15%
Water	29	1%	126	4%	26	5%	181	3%
<b>Male</b>								
Education	853	27%	464	12%	110	12%	1427	18%
Electricity	41	1%	221	6%	110	12%	372	5%
Health Care	148	5%	341	9%	123	14%	612	8%
Other	102	3%	299	8%	117	13%	518	7%
Police	2023	65%	2469	64%	409	45%	4901	62%
Water	10	0%	58	2%	41	5%	109	1%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6501</b>		<b>6671</b>		<b>1435</b>		<b>14607</b>	
<b>Percentage distribution of WOMEN reporting to have Paid a Bribe</b>							46%	
<b>Percentage distribution of MEN reporting to have Paid a Bribe</b>							54%	

END

- **THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION**